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ACL RECONSTRUCTION WITH MENISCUS REPAIR

(Rehabilitative Guidelines)

Revised June 2018

Post-op Days 1 - 14

No HS Ex Dressing – POD 1: Debulk dressing, TED Hose in place

- POD 2: Change dressing, keep wound covered, continue

TED Hose

- POD 7-10: Sutures out, D/C TED Hose when effusion

resolved

Brace - locked in extension for ambulation

Crutches – PWB in brace (D/C at 6 weeks if gait is WNL)

Patellar mobilization (teach patient)

Calf pumping

PEAF (passive extension-active flexion), heel slides, 0-90 degrees

AAROM 0-90 degrees

Stationary bike for ROM - 0-90 degrees

Passive extension with heel on bolster or prone hangs

Electrical stimulation in full extension with guad sets and SLR

Quad sets, Co-contractions quads/hams

SLR x 4 (parallel bars if poor quad control)

Double leg heel raises

Ice pack with knee in full extension after exercise

Goals

Full passive extension Flexion to 90 degrees Good quad control

Weeks 2 - 4

No HS Ex Brace – 0-90 degrees

Crutches - TTWB



Continue appropriate previous exercises
Patellar mobilization
Scar massage when incision healed
PROM, AAROM, AROM 0-90 degrees only
SLR x 4 on mat – add light ankle weights if quad control is maintained
Stretches – HS, AT, Hip Flexors, ITB

Goals

Pain/effusion control No extensor lag

Weeks 4 - 6

Brace – 0-90 (D/C at 8 weeks) Crutches – PWB Continue appropriate previous exercises PROM, AAROM, AROM Mini squats, weight shifts – in parallel bars Total Gym to start closed chain activity

- Mini squats (level 3-5) No flexion > 45 degrees
- Passive flexion to 90 degrees (push up with opposite leg)

Leg press with light resistance to 0-45 degrees
Hamstring curls 0-45 – closed chain (carpet drag, rolling stool)
Stationary bike with seat high for ROM, complete cycle as able
Pool – walking and jogging (no kicking)

Goals

ROM 0-90 degrees No effusion

Weeks 6 - 9

D/C brace at 8 weeks
Crutches – WBAT, D/C when gait is WNL
Continue appropriate previous exercises
PROM, AAROM, AROM – gradually increase motion
Partial wall squats – No knee flexion past 45 degrees
Forward, lateral, and retro step downs in parallel bars
– No knee flexion past 45 degrees



Single leg heel raises

Proprioceptive training – single leg standing in parallel bars

- double leg BAPS for weight shift,

- progress to single leg BAPS, ball toss, and body blade

Standing SLR x 4 with Theraband bilaterally

Leg press 0-60 degrees

Hamstring curls 0-60 - closed chain

Stationary bike for progressive resistance and time

Treadmill - backwards and forwards walking

Elliptical trainer

Goals

Full ROM Normal gait

Weeks 9 - 12

Continue appropriate previous exercises with progressive resistance Hamstring curls 0-90 degrees – closed chain Leg press 0-90 degrees only Functional activities – Fitter, sliding board Continue on next page

Treadmill – forward walking, approaching 15 min/mile pace Begin Gym program

Goal - Walk 2 miles at 15 min/mile pace

Months 3 - 4

No squatting >90 degrees

Continue appropriate previous exercises

Leg press 0-90 degrees

Full hamstring curls - open/closed chain

Functional activities – figure 8s, gentle loops, large zigzags May begin incorporating open chain strengthening as tolerated

Treadmill - Begin speed walking to jogging program

Pool therapy - begin swimming laps

Goal - Jog 2 miles at easy pace



<u>Months 4 – 6</u>

Home/gym program
Full flexion with squatting/leg press
Continue strengthening, stretching, closed chain, proprioceptive training
Running progression program
Agility drills / Plyometrics
Sit-up progression
Quad stretches
Functional test at 6 months to clear for sports and discharge
— Must have 90% of opposite leg

Goals

Return to all activities
Pass APFT at 6 months post-op

No contact sports until 6 months post-op